

## Message Text

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TO USDEL SECRETARY PRIORITY

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FOLLOWING REPEAT GENEVA 4029 ACTION SECSTATE INFO BONN  
CANBERRA THE HAGUE LONDON MEXICO MOSCOW PARIS OTTAWA TOKYO  
USUN NEW YORK IAEA VIENNA NATO ERDA GERMANTOWN MAY 29.

QUOTE: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE GENEVA 4029

EO 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM

SUBJ: NPT REVCON: CONFERENCE PRESIDENT'S DRAFT TEXT OF FINAL  
DECLARATION

1. IN PLENARY MEETING AFTERNOON MAY 29, CONFERENCE  
PRESIDENT THORSSON ANNOUNCED HER DECISION THAT REPORT  
OF DRAFTING COMMITTEE NOT SUFFICIENT FOR CONFERENCE TO  
REACH CONSENSUS BY TOMORROW. SHE THEN TABLED HER OWN  
DRAFT TEXT OF FINALDECLARATION, AND REQUESTED REPRE-  
SENTATIVES OF FOLLOWING DELS TO FORM NEGOTIATING BODY  
UNDER HER CHAIRMANSHIP TO MEET WITHIN HOUR: US, UK,  
USSR, CANADA, MEXICO, PHILIPPINES, ROMANIA, AND NIGERIA.  
MME THORSSON TOLD CONFERENCE FINAL TEXT MUST  
BE READY FOR FINAL PLENARY TOMORROW 3:00 PM. ANY DELS  
NOT SATISFIED WITH FINAL PRODUCT WILL HAVE OPPORTUNITY  
TO MAKE ORAL DISSENT IN FINAL PLENARY OR ANNEX DISSENTING  
VIEWS TO DOCUMENT. TEXT FOLLOWS:

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FINAL DECLARATION OF THE REVIEW CONFERENCE OF  
PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION  
OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS  
WEAPONS

PREAMBLE

THE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WHICH MET IN GENEVA IN MAY 1975, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TREATY, TO REVIEW THE OPERATION OF THE TREATY WITH A VIEW TO ASSURING THAT THE PURPOSES OF THE PREAMBLE AND THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY ARE BEING REALIZED,

1. RECOGNIZING THE CONTINUING IMPORTANCE OF THE OBJECTIVES OF THE TREATY,
2. AFFIRMING THE BELIEF THAT UNIVERSAL ADHERENCE TO THE TREATY WOULD GREATLY STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND ENHANCE THE SECURITY OF ALL STATES,
3. FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT, IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THIS AIM, IT IS IMPORTANT TO MAINTAIN, IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TREATY, AN ACCEPTABLE BALANCE OF MUTUAL RESPONSIBILITIES AND OBLIGATIONS OF ALL STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY, NUCLEAR-WEAPON AND NON-NUCLEAR WARFARE REMAINS A GRAVE THREAT TO THE SURVIVAL OF MANKIND,
5. CONVINCED THAT THE PREVENTION OF ANY FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR OTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES REMAIN VITAL ELEMENTS IN EFFORTS TO AVERT NUCLEAR WARFARE,
6. CONVINCED THAT THE PROMOTION OF THIS OBJECTIVE WILL BE FURTHERED BY MORE RAPID PROGRESS TOWARDS THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AND THE LIMITATION AND REDUCTION OF EXISTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WITH A VIEW TO THE EVENTUAL ELIMINATION FROM NATIONAL ARSENALS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS,
7. RECALLING THE DETERMINATION EXPRESSED BY THE PARTIES TO SEEK TO ACHIEVE THE DISCONTINUANCE OF ALL TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ALL TIME,
8. CONSIDERING THAT THE TREND TOWARDS DETENTE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES PROVIDES A FAVOURABLE CLIMATE WITHIN WHICH MORE SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TOWARDS THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE,
9. NOTING THE IMPORTANT ROLE WHICH NUCLEAR ENERGY CAN, PARTICULARLY IN

PRESENT ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES, PLAY IN POWER PRODUCTION AND IN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
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- CONTRIBUTING TO THE PROGRESSIVE ELIMINATION OF THE ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL GAP BETWEEN DEVELOPING AND DEVELOPED STATES,
10. RECOGNIZING THAT THE ACCELERATED SPREAD AND DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY WILL, IN THE ABSENCE OF EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS, CONTRIBUTE TO FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE CAPABILITY,
  11. RECOGNIZING THE CONTINUING NECESSITY OF FULL CO-OPERATION IN THE APPLICATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY SAFEGUARDS ON PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES,
  12. RECALLING THAT ALL PARTIES TO THE TREATY ARE ENTITLED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FULLEST POSSIBLE EXCHANGE OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION FOR,

AND TO CONTRIBUTE ALONE OR IN CO-OPERATION WITH OTHER STATES TO, THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES,

13. REAFFIRMING THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE BENEFITS OF PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY, INCLUDING ANY TECHNOLOGY BY-PRODUCTS WHICH MAY BE DERIVED BY NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES FROM THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES, SHOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES TO ALL PARTIES TO THE TREATY,

14. RECOGNIZING THAT ALL STATES PARTIES HAVE A DUTY TO STRIVE FOR THE ADOPTION OF TANGIBLE AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO ATTAIN THE OBJECTIVES OF THE TREATY,

DECLARE AS FOLLOWS:

#### PURPOSES

THE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY REAFFIRM THEIR STRONG COMMON INTEREST IN AVERTING THE FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THEY REAFFIRM THEIR STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE TREATY, THEIR CONTINUED DEDICATION TO ITS PRINCIPLES AND OBJECTIVES, AND THEIR COMMITMENT TO IMPLEMENT FULLY AND MORE EFFECTIVELY ITS PROVISIONS. THEY REAFFIRM THE VITAL ROLE OF THE TREATY IN INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS

- TO AVERT FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS
- TO ACHIEVE THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AND TO UNDERTAKE EFFECTIVE MEASURES IN THE DIRECTION OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, AND
- TO PROMOTE CO-OPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY.

#### REVIEW OF ARTICLES I AND II

THE REVIEW UNDERTAKEN BY THE CONFERENCE CONFIRMS THAT THE OBLIGATIONS UNDERTAKEN UNDER ARTICLES I AND II OF THE TREATY HAVE BEEN FAITHFUL TO THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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FULLY OBSERVED BY ALL PARTIES. THE CONFERENCE IS CONVINCED THAT THE CONTINUED STRICT OBSERVANCE OF THESE ARTICLES REMAINS CENTRAL TO THE SHARED OBJECTIVE OF AVERTING THE FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

#### REVIEW OF ARTICLE III

THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT THE VERIFICATION ACTIVITIES OF THE IAEA UNDER ARTICLE III, 1 OF THE TREATY RESPECT THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF STATES AND DO NOT HAMPER THE ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC OR TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY AND INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION IN PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES. IT URGES THAT THIS SITUATION BE MAINTAINED. THE CONFERENCE ATTACHES CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO THE CONTINUED APPLICATION OF SAFEGUARDS UNDER ARTICLE III, 1, ON A NON-DISCRIMINATORY BASIS, FOR THE EQUAL BENEFIT OF ALL STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY.

THE CONFERENCE NOTES THE IMPORTANCE OF SYSTEMS OF ACCOUNTING FOR AND CONTROL OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL, FROM THE STANDPOINTS BOTH OF THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY AND OF CO-OPERATION WITH THE IAEA IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SAFEGUARDS PROVIDED FOR IN ARTICLE III, 1. THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT ALL STATES HAVING PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES

WILL ESTABLISH AND MAINTAIN EFFECTIVE ACCOUNTING AND CONTROL SYSTEMS AND WELCOMES THE READINESS OF THE IAEA TO ASSIST STATES IN SO DOING.

THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES ITS STRONG SUPPORT FOR EFFECTIVE IAEA SAFEGUARDS.

TIN THIS CONTEXT IT RECOMMENDS THAT INTENSIFIED EFFORTS BE MADE TOWARDS THE STANDARDIZATION AND THE UNIVERSALITY OF APPLICATION OF IAEA SAFEGUARDS, WHILE ENSURING THAT SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENTS WITH NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES NOT PARTY TO THE TREATY ARE OF ADEQUATE DURATION, PRECLUDE DIVERSION TO ANY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES AND CONTAIN APPROPRIATE PROVISIONS FOR THE CONTINUANCE OF THE APPLICATION OF SAFEGUARDS UPON RE-EXPORT.

THE CONFERENCE RECOMMENDS THAT MORE ATTENTION AND FULLER SUPPORT BE GIVEN TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF SAFEGUARDS TECHNIQUES, INSTRUMENTATION, DATA-HANDLING AND IMPLEMENTATION IN ORDER, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO ENSURE OPTIMUM COST-EFFECTIVENESS. IT NOTES WITH SATISFACTION THE ESTABLISHMENT BY THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE IAEA OF A STANDING ADVISORY GROUP ON SAGEQUARDS IMPLEMENTATION.

THE CONFERENCE EMPHASIZES THE NECESSITY FOR THE STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY THAT HAVE NOT YET DONE SO TO CONCLUDE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENTS WITH THE IAEA.

WITH REGARD TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE III, 2 OF THE TREATY, THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT A NUMBER OF STATES SUPPLIERS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL OR EQUIPMENT HAVE ADOPTED CERTAIN MINIMUM, STANDARD REQUIREMENTS FOR IAEA SAGEQUARDS INCONNEXION WIHT THEIR EXPORTS OF CERTAIN SUCH ITEMS TO NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES NOT PARTY TO THE TREATY (IAEA DOCUMENT INFCIRC/209 AND ADDENDA). THE CONFERENCE ATTACHES PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE TO THE CONDITION, ESTABLISHED BY THOSE STATES, OF AN UNDERTAKING OF NON-DIVERSION TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR OTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES, AS INCLUDED IN THE SAID REQUIREMENTS.

THE CONFERENCE URGES THAT:

- (A) IN ALLACHIEVABLE WAYS, COMMON EXPORT REQUIREMENTS RELATING TO SAFEGUARDS BE STRENGTHENED, IN PARTICULAR BY EXTENDING THE APPLI-  
CATION OF SAFEGUARDS TO ALL PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES IN IM-  
PORTING STATES NOT PARTY TO THE TREATY;
- (B) SUCH COMMON REQUIREMENTS BE ACCORDED THE WIDEST POSSIBLE MEASURE OF ACCEPTANCE AMONG ALL SUPPLIERS AND RECIPIENTS;
- (C) ALL PARTIES TO THE TREATY SHOULD ACTIVELY PURSUE THEIR EFFORTS TO THESE ENDS.

THE CONFERENCE TAKES NOTE OF:

- (A) THE CONSIDERED VIEW OF MANY PARTIES TO THE TREATY THAT THE SAFE-  
GUARDS REQUIRED UNDER ARTICLE III, 2 SHOULD EXTEND TO ALL PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES IN IMPORTING STATES;
- (B) (I) THE SUGGESTION THAT IT IS DESIRABLE TO ARRANGE FOR COMMON SAFEGUARDS REQUIREMENTS IN RESPECT OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL PROCESSED, USED OR PRODUCED BY THE USE OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INFORMATION TRANSFERRED IN TANGIBLE FORM TO NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON

STATES NOT PARTY TO THE TREATY;

(II) THE HOPE THAT THIS ASPECT OF SAFEGUARDS COULD BE FURTHER EXAMINED.

THE CONFERENCE RECOMMENDS THAT, DURING THE REVIEW OF THE ARRANGEMENTS RELATING TO THE FINANCING OF SAFEGUARDS IN THE IAEA WHICH IS TO BE UNDERTAKEN BY ITS BOARD OF GOVERNORS AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME AFTER 1975, THE LESS FAVOURABLE FINANCIAL SITUATION OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES BE FULLY TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT. IT RECOMMENDS FURTHER THAT, ON THAT OCCASION, THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY CONCERNED SEEK MEASURES THAT WOULD RESTRICT WITHIN APPROPRIATE LIMITS THE RESPECTIVE SHARES OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN SAFEGUARDS COSTS.

THE CONFERENCE ATTACHES CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE, SO FAR AS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
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SAFEGUARDS INSPECTORS ARE CONCERNED, TO ADHERENCE BY THE IAEA TO ARTICLE VII.D OF ITS STATUTE, PRESCRIBING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT "DUE REGARD SHALL BE PAID ... TO THE IMPORTANCE OF RECRUITING THE STAFF ON AS WIDE A GEOGRAPHICAL BASIS AS POSSIBLE"; IT ALSO RECOMMENDS THAT SAFEGUARDS TRAINING BE MADE AVAILABLE TO PERSONNEL FROM ALL GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS.

THE CONFERENCE, CONVINCED THAT NUCLEAR MATERIALS SHOULD BE EFFECTIVELY PROTECTED AT ALL TIMES, URGES THAT ACTION BE PURSUED TO ELABORATE FURTHER, WITHIN THE IAEA, CONCRETE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE PHYSICAL PROTECTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL IN USE, STORAGE AND TRANSIT, INCLUDING PRINCIPLES RELATING TO THE RESPONSIBILITY OF STATES, WITH A VIEW TO ENSURING A UNIFORM, MINIMUM LEVEL OF EFFECTIVE PROTECTION FOR SUCH MATERIAL.

IT CALLS UPON ALL STATES ENGAGING IN PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES (I )  
TO ENTER INTO SUCH INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND ARRANGEMENTS AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO ENSURE SUCH PROTECTION; AND (II) IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THEIR RESPECTIVE PHYSICAL PROTECTION SYSTEMS, TO GIVE THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE EFFECTIVE APPLICATION TO THE IAEA'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

#### REVIEW OF ARTICLE IV

THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS, IN THE FRAMEWORK OF ARTICLE IV,1, THAT NOTHING IN THE TREATY SHALL BE INTERPRETED AS AFFECTING, AND NOTES WITH SATISFACTION THAT NOTHING IN THE TREATY HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS AFFECTING, THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF ALL THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY TO DEVELOP RESEARCH, PRODUCTION AND USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION AND IN CONFORMITY WITH ARTICLES I AND II OF THE TREATY.

THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS, IN THE FRAMEWORK OF ARTICLE IV,2, THE UNDERTAKING BY ALL PARTIES TO THE TREATY TO FACILITATE THE FULLEST POSSIBLE EXCHANGE OF EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS AND SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INFORMATION FOR THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND THE RIGHT OF ALL PARTIES TO THE TREATY TO PARTICIPATE IN SUCH EXCHANGE AND

WELCOMES THE EFFORTS MADE TOWARDS THAT END. NOTING THAT THE TREATY  
CONSTITUTES A FAVOURABLE FRAMEWORK FOR BROADENING INTERNATIONAL  
CO-OPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY, THE CONFERENCE  
IS CONVINCED THAT ON THIS BASIS, AND IN CONFORMITY WITH THE  
TREATY, FURTHER EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO ENSURE THAT THE BENEFITS  
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OF PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY SHOULD BE AVAILABLE  
TO ALL PARTIES TO THE TREATY.

THE CONFERENCE RECOGNIZES THAT THERE CONTINUES TO BE A NEED FOR THE  
FULLEST POSSIBLE EXCHANGE OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT AND TECH-  
NOLOGY, INCLUDING UP-TO-DATE DEVELOPMENTS, CONSISTENT WITH THE  
OBJECTIVES AND SAFEGUARDS REQUIREMENTS OF THE TREATY. THE CONFER-  
ENCE REAFFIRMS THE UNDERTAKING OF THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY IN A  
POSITION TO DO SO TO CO-OPERATE IN CONTRIBUTING, ALONE OR  
TOGETHER WITH OTHER STATES OR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, TO THE  
FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR  
PEACEFUL PURPOSES, ESPECIALLY IN THE TERRITORIES OF NON-NUCLEAR-  
WEAPON STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY, WITH PARTICULAR CONSIDERATION FOR  
THE ENERGY NEEDS OF THE DEVELOPING AREAS OF THE WORLD. RECOGNIZING,  
IN THE CONTEXT OF ARTICLE IV,2, THOSE GROWING NEEDS  
OF DEVELOPING STATES THE CONFERENCE CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY TO  
CONTINUE AND INCREASE ASSISTANCE TO THEM IN THIS FIELD BILATERALLY  
AND THROUGH SUCH MULTILATERAL CHANNELS AS THE IAEA AND THE UNITED  
NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME.

THE CONFERENCE IS OF THE VIEW THAT, ORDER TO IMPLEMENT AS FULLY  
AS POSSIBLE ARTICLE IV OF THE TREATY, DEVELOPED STATES PARTY TO THE  
TREATY SHOULD CONSIDER TAKING MEASURES, MAKING CONTRIBUTIONS  
AND ESTABLISHING PROGRAMMES, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, FOR THE  
PROVISIONS OF SPECIAL ASSISTANCE  
IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR DEVELOPING STATES PARTY  
TO THE TREATY.

THE CONFERENCE RECOMMENDS THAT, IN REACHING DECISIONS ON THE PRO-  
VISION OF EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, SERVICES AND SCIENTIFIC AND  
TECHNOLOGICAL INFORMATION FOR THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY,  
ON CONCESSIONAL AND OTHER APPROPRIATE FINANCIAL ARRANGMENTS AND ON  
THE FURNISHING OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD,  
INCLUDING CO-OPERATION RELATED TO THE CONTINUOUS OPERATION OF  
PEACEFUL NUCLEAR FACILITIES, STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY SHOULD  
GIVE PARTICULAR WEIGHT TO ADHERENCE TO THE TREATY BY RECIPIENT  
STATES. THE CONFERENCE RECOMMENDS, IN THIS CONNEXION, THAT ANY  
SPECIAL MEASURES OF CO-OPERATION TO MEET THE GROWING NEEDS OF  
DEVELOPING STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY MIGHT INCLUDE INCREASED  
AND SUPPLEMENTAL VOLUNTARY AID PROVIDED BILATERALLY OR THROUGH  
MULTILATERAL CHANNELS SUCH AS THE IAEA'S FACILITIES FOR  
ADMINISTERING FUNDS-IN-TRUST AND GIFTS-IN-KIND.

THE CONFERENCE FURTHER RECOMMENDS THAT STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY  
IN A POSITION TO DO SO, MEET, TO THE FULLEST EXTENT POSSIBLE,  
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TECHNICALLY SOUND REQUESTS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, SUBMITTED TO THE IAEA BY DEVELOPING STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY, WHICH THE IAEA IS UNABLE TO FINANCE FROM ITS OWN RESOURCES, AS WELL AS SUCH TECHNICALLY SOUND REQUESTS AS MAY BE MADE BY DEVELOPING STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY WHICH ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE IAEA.

THE CONFERENCE RECOGNIZES THAT REGIONAL OR MULTINATIONAL NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLE CENTERS MAY BE AN ADVANTAGEOUS WAY TO SATISFY, SAFELY AND ECONOMICALLY, THE NEEDS OF MANY STATES IN THE COURSE OF INITIATING OR EXPANDING NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAMMES, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME FACILITATING PHYSICAL PROTECTION AND THE APPLICATION OF IAE A

SAFEGUARDS, AND CONTRIBUTING TO THE GOALS OF THE TREATY.

THE CONFERENCE WELCOMES THE IAEA'S STUDIES IN THIS AREA, AND RECOMMENDS THAT THEY BE CONTINUED AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS POSSIBLE. IT CONSIDERS THAT SUCH STUDIES SHOULD INCLUDE, AMONG OTHER ASPECTS, IDENTIFICATION OF THE COMPLEX PRACTICAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL DIFFICULTIES WHICH WILL NEED TO BE DEALT WITH IN CONNEXION WITH SUCH PROJECTS.

THE CONFERENCE URGES ALL PARTIES TO THE TREATY IN A POSITION TO DO SO TO CO-OPERATE IN THESE STUDIES, PARTICULARLY BY PROVIDING TO THE IAEA WHERE POSSIBLE ECONOMIC DATA CONCERNING CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF FACILITIES SUCH AS CHEMICAL REPROCESSING PLANTS, PLUTONIUM FUEL FABRICATION PLANTS, WASTE MANAGEMENT INSTALLATIONS, AND LONGER TERM SPENT FUEL STORAGE, AND BY ASSISTANCE TO THE IAEA TO ENABLE IT TO UNDERTAKE FEASIBILITY STUDIES CONCERNING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF REGIONAL NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLE CENTRES IN SPECIFIC GEOGRAPHI C

REGIONS.

THE CONFERENCE HOPES THAT, IF THESE STUDIES LEAD TO POSITIVE FINDINGS, AND IF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF REGIONAL OR MULTINATIONAL NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLE CENTRES IN UNDERTAKEN, PARTIES TO THE TREATY IN A POSITION TO DO SO, WILL CO-OPERATE IN, AND PROVIDE ASSISTANCE FOR, THE ELABORATION AND REALIZATION OF SUCH PROJECTS. REVIEW OF ARTICLE V

THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS THE OBLIGATION OF PARTIES TO THE TREATY TO TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO ENSURE THAT POTENTIAL BENEFITS FROM ANY PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS ARE MADE AVAILABLE TO NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY IN FULL ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE V AND OTHER APPLICABLE INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS. IN THIS CONNEXION, THE CONFERENCE ALSO REAFFIRMS THAT SUCH SERVICES SHOULD BE PROVIDED TO NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES PARTY LIMITED OFFICIAL USE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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TO THE TREATY ON A NON-DISCRIMINATORY BASIS AND THAT THE CHARGE TO SUCH PARTIES FOR THE EXPLOSIVE DEVICES USED SHOULD BE AS LOW AS POSSIBLE AND EXCLUDE ANY CHARGE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT ANY POTENTIAL BENEFITS COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES NOT PARTY TO THE TREATY BY WAY OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSION SERVICES PROVIDED BY NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES,

AS DEFINED BY THE TREATY, AND CONDUCTED UNDER THE APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION AND INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURES CALLED FOR IN ARTICLE V AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH OTHER APPLICABLE INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS. THE CONFERENCE CONSIDERS IT IMPERATIVE THAT ACCESS TO POTENTIAL BENEFITS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES NOT LEAD

TO ANY PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE CAPABILITY.

THE CONFERENCE CONSIDERS THE IAEA TO BE THE APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL BODY, REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE V OF THE TREATY, THROUGH WHICH POTENTIAL BENEFITS FROM PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO ANY NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATE. ACCORDINGLY, THE CONFERENCE URGES THE IAEA TO EXPEDITE WORK

ON IDENTIFYING AND EXAMINING THE IMPORTANT LEGAL ISSUES INVOLVED IN, AND TO COMMENCE CONSIDERATION OF THE STRUCTURE AND CONTENT OF THE SPECIAL INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT OR AGREEMENTS CONTEMPLATED IN ARTICLE V OF THE TREATY, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE VIEWS OF THE CONFERENCE OF THE COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND AFFORDING AN OPPORTUNITY TO STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY BUT NOT MEMBERS OF THE IAEA TO PARTICIPATE IN SUCH WORK.

THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT THE TECHNOLOGY OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES IS STILL AT THE STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT AND STUDY AND THAT THERE ARE A NUMBER OF INTERRELATED INTERNATIONAL LEGAL AND OTHER ASPECTS OF SUCH EXPLOSIONS WHICH STILL NEED TO BE INVESTIGATED.

THE CONFERENCE COMMENDS THE WORK IN THIS FIELD THAT HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT WITHIN THE IAEA AND LOOKS FORWARD TO THE CONTINUANCE OF SUCH WORK PURSUANT TO UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3261 D (XXIX). IT EMPHASIZES THAT THE IAEA SHOULD PLAY THE CENTRAL ROLE IN MATTERS RELATING TO THE PROVISION OF SERVICES FOR THE APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. IT BELIEVES THAT THE IAEA SHOULD BROADEN ITS CONSIDERATION OF THIS SUBJECT TO ENCOMPASS, WITHIN ITS AREA OF COMPETENCE, ALL ASPECTS AND IMPLICATIONS

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OF THE PRACTICAL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. TO THIS END IT URGES THE IAEA TO SET UP APPROPRIATE MACHINE

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WITHIN WHICH INTERGOVERNMENTAL DISCUSSION CAN TAKE PLACE AND THROUGH WHICH ADVICE CAN BE GIVEN ON THE AGENCY'S WORK IN THIS FIELD.

THE CONFERENCE ATTACHES CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO THE CONSIDERATION

BY THE CCD, PURSUANT TO UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3261 D

(XXIX) AND TAKING DUE ACCOUNT OF THE VIEWS OF THE IAEA, OF THE ARMS CONTROL IMPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT THE THIRTIETH SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS



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GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL RECEIVE REPORTS PURSUANT TO UNITED NATIONS  
GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3261D (XIX)  
AND WILL PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR STATES TO DISCUSS  
QUESTION RELATED TO THE APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFU

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PURPOSES. THE CONFERENCE FURTHER NOTES THAT THE RESULTS OF DISCUSSION  
IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT ITS THIRTIETH SESSION  
WILL BE AVAILABLE TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT BY THE IAEA AND THE CCD  
FOR THEIR FURTHER CONSIDERATION.

REVIEW OF ARTICLE VI

THE CONFERENCE RECALLS THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE VI OF THE TREATY  
UNDER WHICH ALL PARTIES UNDERTOOK TO PURSUE NEGOTIATIONS IN GOOD  
FAITH ON EFFECTIVE MEASURES RELATING

- TO THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AT AN EARLY DATE AN  
- TO NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND  
- TO A TREATY ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND  
EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

WHILE WELCOMING THE VARIOUS AGREEMENTS ON ARMS LIMITATION AND  
DISARMAMENT ELABORATED AND CONCLUDED OVER THE LAST FEW YEARS AS  
STEPS CONTRIBUTING TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE VI OF THE  
TREATY, THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES IT SERIOUS CONCERN THAT THE ARMS  
RACE, IN PARTICULAR THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE, IS CONTINUING UNABATED.

THE CONFERENCE THEREFORE URGES CONSTANT AND RESOLUTE EFFORTS BY  
EACH

OF THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY, IN PARTICULAR BY THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON  
STATES, TO ACHIEVE AN EARLY AND EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE  
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VI OF THE TREATY.

THE CONFERENCE AFFIRMS THE DETERMINATION EXPRESSED IN THE PREAMBLE  
TO THE 1963 PARTIAL TEST BAN TREATY AND REITERATED IN THE  
PREAMBLE TO THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY TO ACHIEVE THE DISCON-  
TINUANCE OF ALL TEXT EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ALL TIME.  
THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES THE VIEW THAT THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY  
BANNING ALL NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT MEASURES  
TO HALT THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE. IT EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT THE  
NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY WILL REACH AN  
EARLY SOLUTION OF THEIR TECHNICAL AND POLITICAL DIFFERENCES ON THIS  
ISSUE. IT APPEALS TO THESE STATES TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO REACH  
AGREEMENT ON THE CONCLUSION OF AN EFFECTIVE COMPREHENSIVE TEST  
BAN. TO THIS END, THE DESIRE WAS EXPRESSED AT THE CONFERENCE THAT THE  
NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY SHOULD AS SOON AS  
POSSIBLE ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT OPEN TO ALL STATES, AND CONTAINING  
APPROPRIATE PROVISIONS TO ENSURE ITS EFFECTIVENESS, TO HALT ALL  
NUCLEAR

WEAPONS TESTS OF ADHERING STATES FOR A SPECIFIED TIME, WHEREUPON THE  
TERMS OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD BE REVIEWED IN THE LIGHT OF THE  
OPPORTUNITY, AT THAT TIME, TO ACHIEVE A UNIVERSAL AND PERMANENT  
CESSATION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON  
THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT TO PARTIAL

LIMITATION OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, MEANWHILE, TO FULFIL THEIR AGREEMENT TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF THEIR UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS TO A MINIMUM. THE CONFERENCE BELIEVES THAT SUCH STEPS WOULD CONSTITUTE AN INCENTIVE OF PARTICULAR VALUE TO PROMPT THE OTHER NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY BANNING ALL NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST EXPLOSIONS FOR ALL TIME.

THE CONFERENCE APPEALS TO THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO THE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE LIMITATION OF STRATEGIC ARMS TO ENDEAVOUR TO CONCLUDE AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE THE NEW AGREEMENT THAT WAS OUTLINED BY THEIR LEADERS IN NOVEMBER 1974. THE CONFERENCE LOOKS FORWARD TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF FOLLOW-ON NEGOTIATIONS ON FURTHER LIMITATIONS OF, AND SIGNIFICANT REDUCTIONS IN, THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS SYSTEMS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE FOLLOWING THE CONCLUSION OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT.

THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT, NOTWITHSTANDING EARLIER PROGRESS, THE CONFERENCE OF THE COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT (CCD) HAS RECENTLY BEEN UNABLE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON NEW SUBSTANTIVE MEASURES TO ADVANCE THE OBJECTIVES OF ARTICLE VI OF THE TREATY. IT URGES, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
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THEREFORE, ALL MEMBERS OF THE CCD PARTY TO THE TREATY, IN PARTICULAR THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES PARTIES, TO INCREASE THEIR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS ON ALL SUBJECTS ON THE AGENDA OF THE CCD.

THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT ALL STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY, THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE CONFERENCE OF THE COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT AND OTHER NEGOTIATIONS IN WHICH THEY PARTICIPATE, WILL WORK WITH DETERMINATION TOWARDS THE CONCLUSION OF ARMS LIMITATION AND DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE GOAL OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES THE VIEW THAT, DISARMAMENT BEING A MATTER OF GENERAL CONCERN, THE PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO ALL GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES ON THE SITUATION IN THE FIELD OF THE ARMS RACE AND DISARMAMENT IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR THE ATTAINMENT OF THE AIMS OF ARTICLE VI. THE CONFERENCE THEREFORE INVITES THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONSIDER WAYS AND MEANS OF IMPROVING ITS EXISTING FACILITIES FOR THE COLLECTION, COMPILATION AND DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION ON DISARMAMENT ISSUES, IN ORDER TO KEEP ALL GOVERNMENTS AS WELL AS WORLD PUBLIC OPINION PROPERLY INFORMED ON PROGRESS ACHIEVED IN THE REALIZATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE VI OF THE TREATY.

REVIEW OF ARTICLE VII AND THE SECURITY OF NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES  
RECOGNIZING THAT ALL STATES HAVE NEED TO ENSURE THEIR INDEPENDENCE, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND SOVEREIGNTY, THE CONFERENCE EMPHASIZES THE PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE OF ASSURING AND STRENGTHENING THE SECURITY OF NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES WHICH HAVE RENOUNCED THE ACQUISITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IT ACKNOWLEDGES THE THAT STATES PARTIES FIND THEMSELVES IN DIFFERENT SECURITY SITUATIONS

AND THEREFORE THAT VARIOUS APPROPRIATE MEANS ARE NECESSARY TO MEET THE SECURITY CONCERNS OF STATES PARTIES.

THE CONFERENCE UNDERLINES THE IMPORTANCE OF ADHERENCE TO THE TREATY BY NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES AS THE BEST MEANS OF REASSURING ONE ANOTHER OF THEIR RENUNCIATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND AS ONE OF THE EFFECTIVE MANS OF STRENGTHENING THEIR MUTUAL SECURITY.

THE CONFERENCE TAKES NOTE OF THE REAFFIRMATION BY THE DEPOSITARY STATES OF THEIR STATEMENTS, WELCOMED BY UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL  
RESOLUTION 255(1968) THAT, TO ENSURE THESECURITY OF THE NON-NUCLEAR LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
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WEAPON STATE PARTY TO THE TREATY WHICH IS A VICTIM OF AN ACT OR AN OBJECT OF A THREAT OF AGGRESSION IN WHICH NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE USED.

THE CONFERENCE, BEARING IN MIND ARTICLE VII OF THE TREATY, CONSIDERS THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONES ON THE INITIATIVE AND WITH THE AGREEMENT OF THE DIRECTLY CONCERNED STATES OF THE ZONE, REPRESENT AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF CURBING THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS,AND COULD CONTRIBUTE SIGNIFICANTLY TO THE SECURITY OF THOSE STATES. IT WELCOMES THE STEPS WHICH HAVE BEEN TAKEN TOWARD THE EXTABLISHMENT OF SUCH ZONES.

THE CONFERENCE RECOGNIZES THAT FOR THE MAXIM EFFECTIVENESS OF ANY TREATY ARRANGMENTS FOR ESTABLISHING A NUCLEAR-WEAPON-FREE ZONE THE CO-OPERATION OF THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATE IS NECESSARY. AT THE CONFERENCE IT WAS URGED THAT NUCLEAR- WEAPON STATES SHOULD PROVIDE, IN AN APPROPRIATE MANNER, BINDING SECURITY ASSURANCES TO THOSE STATES WHICH BECOME FULLY BOUND BY THE PROVISIONS OF SUCH REGIONAL ARRANGEMENTS.

AT THE CONFERENCE IT WAS ALSO URGED THAT DETERMINED EFFORTS AT GENERAL APPLICATION MUST BE MADE ESPECIALLY BY THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY TO ENSURE THE SECURITY OF ALL NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES. TO THIS END THE CONFERENCE URGES ALL STATES, BOTH NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES AND NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES TO REFRAIN, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, FROM THE THREAT OR THE USE OF FORCE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES, INVOLVING EITHER NUCLEAR OR NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS. ADDITIONALLY, I STRESSES THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ALL PARTIES TO THE TREATY AND ESPECIALLY THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES, TO TAKE EFFECTIVE STEPS TO STRENGTHEN THE SECURITY OF NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES AND TO PROMOTE IN ALL APPROPRIATE FORA THE CONSIDERATION OF ALL PRACTICAL MEANS TO THIS END, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE VIEW EXPRESSED AT THIS CONFERENCE.

REVIEW OF ARTICLE VIII

THE CONFERENCE REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING ITEM IN THE PROVISIONAL AGENDA OF THE THRITY

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FIRST SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY: "IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONCLUS

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OF THE FIRST REVIEW CONFERENCE TO THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY  
ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS".

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IN CONFORMITY WITH ARTICLE VIII, PARAGRAPH 3 OF THE TREATY, THE  
STATES PARTIES...; PARTICIPATING IN THE CONFERENCE PROPOSE TO THE  
DEPOSITARY GOVERNMENTS THAT A SECOND CONFERENCE TO REVIEW THE  
OPERATION OF THE TREATY BE CONVENED IN 1980.

THE CONFERENCE ACCORDINGLY REQUEST THE SECRETARY-GENERAL  
OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING ITEM IN THE PROVIS-  
IONAL AGENDA OF THE THIRTY-THIRD SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY:  
"IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONCLUSIONS OF THE FIRST REVIEW CONFERENCE  
OF THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR  
WEAPONS

AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE SECOND CONFERENC  
E

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REVIEW OF ARTICLE IX

THE FIVE YEARS THAT HAVE PASSED SINCE THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THE  
TREATY HAVE DEMONSTRATED ITS WIDE INTERNATIONAL ACCEPTANCE. THE  
CONFERENCE WELCOMES THE RECENT PROGRESS TOWARDS ACHIEVING WIDER  
ADHERENCE. AN IMPRESSIVE MAJORITY OF STATES OF THE WORLD HAVE  
BECOME PARTIES TO THE TREATY. THE CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, NOTES WITH  
CONCERN THAT, FOR VARYING REASONS, A NUMBER OF STATES, BOTH NUCLEAR  
AND NON-NUCLEAR, HAVE HITHERTO REMAINED OUTSIDE THE TREATY.

THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS ITS BELIEF THAT THE SECURITY OF ALL STATES  
WOULD BE BEST ENSURED THROUGH UNIVERSAL ADHERENCE TO THE TREATY.  
IT CALLS ON ALL STATES WHICH ARE NOT ALREADY PARTY TO THE TREATY  
TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY WHETHER THEIR OWN NATIONAL INTEREST, AS WELL  
AS THE INTEREST OF THE SECURITY OF THEIR REGION, WOULD NOT BE BEST  
SERVED BY EARLY ACCESSION TO OR RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY.

CONCLUSION

THE CONFERENCE COMMENDS TO THE ATTENTION OF ALL STATES AND OF THE  
UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE TEXT OF THIS DECLARATION AND THE  
APPENDED RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE CONFERENCE.

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